

Juan Manuel Pazos
Chief Economist
+54 11 4898 6606
jmpazos@tpcgco.com

Santiago Resico
LATAM Strategist
sresico@tpcgco.com
+54 11 4898 6615

Strategy Flash – Uruguay

July 5, 2023

Uruguay Strategy Flash

June CPI prints - 0.46%mom, coming in 74bp under the +0.28%mom expectations portrayed in the BCU's survey.

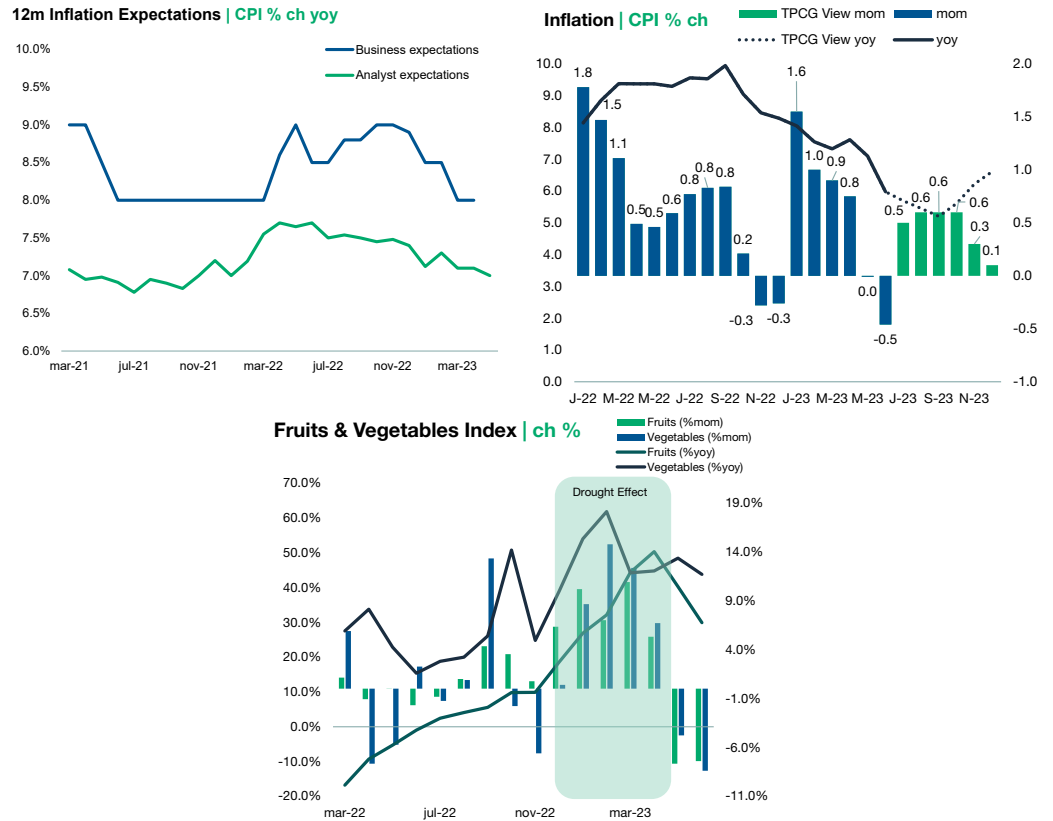
Uruguay's Monthly Inflation Prints -0.46%mom

June CPI prints -0.46%mom, coming in 74bp under the +0.28%mom expectations portrayed in the BCU's survey. Monthly inflation printed -0.46%mom, — continuing the deaccelerating trend exhibited in May's -0.01%mom print, April's +0.75%mom, March's +0.9%mom, and February's +1%mom. The collapse of the monthly index comes mostly as a consequence of the end of the drought, which continues to pressure food prices to the downside, allowing them to normalize. In this context, the inflationary process presented an abrupt stop in June, which is consistent with the normalization of agricultural prices. After posting an average +1.9% monthly print in the first four months of the year, the Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages segment presented a negative monthly variation for the second month in a row, coming in at -1.31%mom, after May's -0.54%mom. The subsection had printed +1.93%mom in April, +2.24%mom in March, +1.84%mom in February, and +1.85%mom in January, accumulating a +8.1% rise in the first four months of the year. The segment nearly singlehandedly spearheaded the decreases, with Transport (-1.60%mom) also deepening the negative trend, while very timid increases in Housing (+0.37%mom), and Restaurants&Hotels (+0.49%mom) partially offset the drop in food and fuel prices. The rest of the segments had little to no influence on the monthly print. On the yearly gauge, consumer prices rose by +5.98%yoy, decreasing relative to May's +7.10%yoy print, and clocking in at the lowest mark in 2023. The yearly index in June was aided by the tailwind provided by the baseline effect, as June-22's print came in at nearly 0.6%mom, nudging the headline trend down. In this context, the yoy variation now finally managed to just scrape inside of the BCU's target, coming under the +6%yoy upper bound after standing over the mark for two full years. With June's inflation clocking in at -0.46%mom, YTD inflation currently stands at +3.78%, dropping relative to May.

June's CPI print came mostly on the back of the Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages segment, as the end of the drought marked a normalization of food prices, while a drop in fuel prices deepened the deflationary trend.

June's CPI print came mostly on the back of the Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages segment, as the end of the drought marked a normalization of food prices, while a drop in fuel prices deepened the deflationary trend. The Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages continued its current trend, deepening the reversion of the 1Q23 prints, posting a -1.31%mom drop following another negative print in May (-0.54%mom). In June, subsection performance was also marked by volatility, with several sub-indexes experiencing large decreases, deepening most trends relative to May. The always volatile Fruits segment experienced a -7.40%mom drop, as did Vegetables, which fell by -8.38%mom, as the effect of the drought continues to subside. Meat prices also experienced a decrease after rising in June, with the subsection printing a -0.24%mom drop. Dairy products saw their prices increase, by +0.25%mom. In this context, Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages' contribution singlehandedly contributed 35bp to the monthly print. The only other three subsections that affected prices significantly were Transport (-1.60%mom), Housing (+0.37%mom), and Restaurants&Hotels (+0.49%mom). The first dropped mainly due to decreases in Gasoil (-7.02%mom), Gas (-2.77%mom), and Airplane Ticket prices (-7.61%mom), contributing 18bp to the monthly fall of the general index. The second was affected by increases in Rent (+0.52%mom) and Waste management services (4.01%mom), offsetting the monthly fall by 5bp. Finally, Restaurants and Hotels rose driven by Restaurant Services (+0.63%mom), contributing an extra 4bp to the monthly gauge. Finally, the rest of the sectors experienced increases mostly in the -0.3%mom — +0.3%mom range, contributing the remainder of the June print.

Figure 1: June's inflation came way under expectations



Source: TPCG Research based on INE & CINVE

We find the print to be credit positive, and heavily supportive of our position in nominals in the local currency side.

We find the print to be credit positive, and heavily supportive of our position in nominals in the local currency side. As we expected, the end of the drought marked an abrupt correction in Food prices, which tilted the general index strongly to the downside, after being the major cause of the strong increases in monthly inflation at the start of the year. In this context, the drought added volatility to an inflationary process that was not reflecting a strong acceleration in the core index, which averaged a +0.36% mom print from February to June. However, it is also important to note that the current deflationary process is also transitory, and we expect this trend to continue in the short run, as prints converge to core inflation, near the 0.4%-0.5% level. In addition, a high baseline will probably push the headline yoy index to the downside up until 4Q23. However, the weak prints of the last quarter of 2022 should probably force the yoy gauge upwards, ending the year slightly over the BCU's target range. Looking at tomorrow's COPOM, we expect the monetary policy committee to aggressively lower the policy rate. This should respond to both the slowdown of inflation and the BCU's intent of reducing the pressures on the FX, without direct interventions in the spot market. In this context, our baseline scenario sees the CenBank lowering the policy rate by 75bp tomorrow. However, risks are tilted to the upside, as we assign more probability to a more aggressive cut from the BCU than to a more hawkish correction in the policy rate.

TPCG Analysts & Staff

Research

Juan Manuel Pazos	Chief Economist	jmpazos@tpcgco.com	+54 11 4898-6606
Paula La Greca	Corporate Research Analyst	plagreca@tpcgco.com	+54 11 4898-6638
Federico Martin	Strategist	famartin@tpcgco.com	+54 11 4898-6633
Santiago Resico	LATAM Strategist	sresico@tpcgco.com	+54 11 4898-6615

Sales & Trading

Juan Manuel Truppia	Head of Sales & Trading	jmtruppia@tpcgco.com	+54 11 4898-6659
Lucia Rodriguez Pardina	S&T Director	lrodriguezpardina@tpcgco.com	+54 11 4898-6614
Agustina Guadalupe	Sales	aguadalupe@tpcgco.com	+54 11 4898-6682
Maria Pilar Hurtado	Sales	mhurtado@tpcgco.com	+54 11 4898-6616
Juan Ignacio Vergara	Sales	jivergara@tpcgco.com	+54 11 4898-1936
Santiago Baibiene	Sales	sbaibiene@tpcgco.com	+54 11 4898-6648
Pedro Nollmann	Sales	pnollmann@tpcgco.com	+54 11 4898-6617
María Ruiz de Castroviejo Salas	Sales	mruiздеcastroviejo@tpcgco.com	+54 11 4898-6643
Victoria Faynbloch	Desk Analyst	vfaynbloch@tpcgco.com	+54 11 4898-6635
Felipe Freire	Trader	ffreire@tpcgco.com	+54 11 4898-1921
Homero Fernandez Bianco	Trader	hfbianco@tpcgco.com	+54 11 4898-6667
Andres Robertson	Trader	arobertson@tpcgco.com	+54 11 4898-6693

Corporate Banking

José Ramos	Head of Corporate Banking	jramos@tpcgco.com	+54 11 4898-6645
Camila Martinez	Corporate Sales	cmartinez@tpcgco.com	+54 11 4898-6621
Fernando Depierre	Corporate Sales	fdepierre@tpcgco.com	+54 11 4898-6636
Sol Silvestrini	Corporate Sales	ssilvestrini@tpcgco.com	+54 11 4898-6641
Nicolas Iglesias	Corporate Sales	niglesias@tpcgco.com	+54 11 4898-6612

Capital Markets

Nicolás Alperín	Investment Banking Analyst	nalperin@tpcgco.com	+54 11 4898-6604
-----------------	----------------------------	---------------------	------------------

Asset Management

Ileana Aiello	Portfolio Manager	iaiello@tpcgco.com	+54 11 4898-6611
Claudio Achaerandio	Portfolio Manager	cacheerandio@tpcgco.com	+54 11 4898-6618

Important Disclaimer

The document, and the information, opinions, estimates and recommendations expressed herein, have been prepared by TPCG Valores SAU to provide its customers with general information regarding the date of issue of the report and are subject to changes without prior notice. TPCG Valores SAU is not liable for giving notice of such changes or for updating the contents hereof. The document and its contents do not constitute an offer, invitation or solicitation to purchase or subscribe to any securities or other instruments, or to undertake or divest investments. Neither shall the document nor its contents form the basis of any contract, commitment or decision of any kind.

Investors who have access to the document should be aware that the securities, instruments or investments to which it refers may not be appropriate for them due to their specific investment goals, financial positions or risk profiles, as these have not been taken into account to prepare the report. Therefore, investors should make their own investment decisions considering the said circumstances and obtain such specialized advice as may be necessary.

The contents of the document are based upon information available to the public that has been obtained from sources considered to be reliable. However, such information has not been independently verified by TPCG Valores SAU, and therefore no warranty, either express or implicit, is given regarding its accuracy, integrity or correctness. TPCG Valores SAU. accepts no liability of any type for any direct or indirect losses arising from the use of the document or its contents. Investors should note that the past performance of securities or instruments or the historical results of investments do not guarantee future performance. The market prices of securities or instruments or the results of investments could fluctuate against the interests of investors. Investors should be aware that they could even face a loss of their investment.

Transactions in futures, options and securities or high-yield securities can involve high risks and are not appropriate for every investor. Indeed, in the case of some investments, the potential losses may exceed the amount of initial investment and, in such circumstances; investors may be required to pay more money to support those losses. Thus, before undertaking any transaction with these instruments, investors should be aware of their operation, as well as the rights, liabilities and risks implied by the same and the underlying stocks. Investors should also be aware that secondary markets for the said instruments may be limited or even not exist.

TPCG Valores SAU. and/or any of its affiliates, as well as their respective directors, executives and employees, may have a position in any of the securities or instruments referred to, directly or indirectly, in the document, or in any other related thereto; they may trade for their own account or for third-party account in those securities, provide consulting or other services to the issuer of the aforementioned securities or instruments or to companies related thereto or to their shareholders, executives or employees, or may have interests or perform transactions in those securities or instruments or related investments before or after the publication of the report, to the extent permitted by the applicable law.

TPCG Valores SAU or any of its affiliates' salespeople, traders and other professionals may provide oral or written market Commentary or trading strategies to its clients that reflect opinions that are contrary to the opinions expressed herein. Furthermore, TPCG Valores SAU, or any of its affiliates' proprietary trading and investing businesses, may make investment decisions that are inconsistent with the recommendations expressed herein.

No part of the document may be (i) copied, photocopied or duplicated by any other form or means (ii) redistributed or (iii) quoted without the prior written consent of TPCG Valores SAU. No part of the report may be copied, conveyed, distributed or furnished to any person or entity in any country (or persons or entities in the same) in which its distribution is prohibited by law. Failure to comply with these restrictions may breach the laws of the relevant jurisdiction.

For U.S. persons only:

This report is a product of TPCG, which is the employer of the research analyst(s) who has prepared the informative report. The research analyst(s) preparing this report is/are resident(s) outside the United States (U.S.) and is/are not associated person(s) of any U.S. regulated broker-dealer and therefore the analyst(s) is/are not subject to supervision by a U.S. broker-dealer and is/are not required to satisfy the regulatory licensing requirements of FINRA or required to otherwise comply with U.S. rules or regulations.

This report is intended for distribution by TPCG only to U.S. Institutional Investors and Major U.S. Institutional Investors, as defined by Rule 15a-6(b)(4) of the U.S. Securities and Exchange Act, 1934 (the Exchange Act) and interpretations thereof by the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission (SEC), in reliance on Rule 15a 6(a)(2). If the recipient of this report is not a US Institutional Investors nor a Major U.S. Institutional Investor, as specified above, then he should not act upon this report and return it to the sender. Further, this report may not be copied, duplicated and/or transmitted to any U.S. person, which is not a U.S. Institutional Investor, nor a Major U.S. Institutional Investor.

In order to comply with the US regulations, our transactions with US Institutional Investors and Major US Institutional Investors are effected through the US-registered broker-dealer Marco Polo Securities Inc. ("Marco Polo"). Transactions in securities discussed in this report should be effected through Marco Polo or another U.S. registered broker dealer.